

**Taiwania***An International Journal of Life Sciences*, established 1947

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**Cover Photo:** *Philotrypesis taida* is a non-pollinating fig wasp species inhabiting in *Ficus benguetensis*, its males (upper) are apterous which fight aggressively during their mating period, while its female (lower) have extraordinarily long ovipositors that are capable of piercing the fig receptacle. Photographed by Da-Mien Wong

# Taiwania – International Journal of Life Sciences

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