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## Taiwania

*An International Journal of Life Sciences*, established 1947

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**Cover Photo:** *Gastrodia rubinea* is only known from the central Taiwan at an elevation of about 200 m. This species has flesh-colored flowers exhibiting a globe to ellipsoid shape with only a small opening and is similar to *G. callosa*. *Gastrodia rubinea* can be easily differentiated from other species of *Gastrodia* by the 2 lustrous gem-like appendages on apical part of labellum. Photographed by Po-Neng Shen

# Taiwania – International Journal of Life Sciences

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The journal **Taiwania** publishes scientific papers on aspects of life sciences, including taxonomy, phylogeny, morphology, genetics, ecology and evolutionary biology, at all levels of organization from molecular, organismal, community to ecosystem. **Taiwania** has a strong geographical emphasis on studies from East and Southeast Asia. The journal publishes original research articles, scientific notes, and invited or submitted reviews.

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