



Supplement

The following supplementary materials are available for this article: Sarwar, S., Shaheen, S., Ahmad, M., Waheed, M., Hashem, A., Avila-Quezada, G.D., Abd_Allah, E.F., 2025 Ethnobotanical knowledge and medicinal plant diversity in mountain region of district Bhimber, Azad Jammu and Kashmir. Taiwan 70(4): 740-754. doi: 10.6165/tai.2025.70.740

Table S1. Ethnomedicinal plant species recorded from the study area, including botanical name, voucher number, local and scientific codes, common names, plant families, growth habits, plant parts used, modes of preparation, therapeutic applications, frequency of citation (FC), and use value (UV).

code	Botanical Name	Voucher No	Common Name	Family	Habit	Part Used	Mode	Medicinal Importance	FC	UV
Achy-asp	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	DB1	Puthkhanda	Amaranthaceae	H	Leaves	Infusion, Paste	Piles, skin eruptions, and toothache	24	0.78
Acon-het	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall. ex-Royle	DB2	Pattis	Ranunculaceae	H	Root	Powder	Diarrhea, and fever	31	0.93
Adia-cap	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> L.	DB3	Pani boti	Pteridaceae	F	Whole	Powder	Fever and cough	41	0.77
Adia-ven	<i>Adiantum venustum</i> D. Don	DB4	Dill patta	Pteridaceae	F	Whole	Infusion	Headache and inflammation of chest	29	0.72
Ajug-int	<i>Ajuga integrifolia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	DB5	Koori booti	Lamiaceae	H	Whole	Paste, Infusion	Abdominal pain, jaundice, Rheumatism, hypertension	27	0.66
Albi-leb	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i> (L.) Benth.	DB6	shareen	Fabaceae	T	Seeds	Powder	Migraine, jaundice, skin problem, kidney disorder	29	0.65
Alli-jac	<i>Allium jacquemontii</i> Kunth	DB7	jangli piyaz	Liliaceae	H	Rhizome	Chewing	Stomach disorders	19	0.63
Alte-pun	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	DB8	khaki weeds	Amaranthaceae	H	Whole	Direct	Hepatitis, asthma and eye infection	31	0.74
Amar-vir	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	DB9	Ganar	Amaranthaceae	H	Leaves	Decoction	Asthma, diabetes, urinogenital infection, stomachache	27	0.48
Anet-gra	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	DB10	Dill	Apiaceae	H	Seeds	Decoction	Abdominal pain and digestive problems.	35	0.77
Arte-sco	<i>Artemisia scoparia</i> Waldst. & Kit.	DB11	Kaalibooti	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Powder, Infusion	Fever, inflammation, headache, cough, and skin burns	49	0.53
Arte-vul	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	DB12	Kali buti	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Infusion, Paste	Promote digestion, pain killer, malaria, and asthma	39	0.79
Asph-ten	<i>Asphodelus tenuifolius</i> Cav.	DB13	jangli piyaz	Asphodelaceae	H	Rhizome	Powder, Infusion	Hemorrhoids and rheumatic pain	57	0.56
Berb-lyc	<i>Berberis lycium</i> Royle	DB14	sumbalo	Berberidaceae	H	Leaves, Bark	Infusion	Ulcers, fever, jaundice, and hypertension	21	0.76
Boer-dif	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	DB15	Hogweed	Nyctaginaceae	H	Whole	Extract	Antidiabetic and kidney problems	28	0.5
Bomb-cei	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	DB16	simbal	Malvaceae	H	Latex	Paste	Cholera, cough, abdominal pain, menstrual pain, sore throat	14	0.57
Bute-mon	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Kuntze	DB17	cheechra	Fabaceae	T	Leaves	Infusion	Antidiarrheal, diabetes, eye infection, and kidney disorders	19	0.36
Calo-pro	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T. Aiton	DB18	Aak	Apocynaceae	S	Leaves, Flower	Direct, Paste	Snake bite, rheumatism, and cramps	34	0.79
Cann-sat	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	DB19	Bhang	Cannabinaceae	S	Whole	Decoction	It is used for stomach troubles and also works as a nerve stimulant.	59	0.66
Capp-dec	<i>Capparis decidua</i> (Forssk.) Edgew.	DB20	Karira	Capparaceae	S	Leaves	Infusion, Paste	It is used to cure toothache, arthritis, asthma, cough, intermittent fever, rheumatism, and swelling.	47	0.68
Cari-spi	<i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	DB21	Karunada	Apocynaceae	T	Leaves	Cooked	It is used for jaundice, hepatitis, rheumatism, and asthma	36	0.47
Cart-oxo	<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i> M.Bieb.	DB22	Thistle	Asteraceae	H	Leaves	Decoction	It is used in wound healing and anti-inflammatory purposes.	13	0.46
Case-tom	<i>Casearia tomentosa</i> Roxb.	DB23	chilla	Salicaceae	T	Leaves	Powder	Ulcers, tonsillitis pain, and wounds	31	0.74
Cass-fis	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	DB24	Amaltas	Fabaceae	T	Seeds	Powder	Constipation, diarrhea, dysuria, and glandular tumors	49	0.77



Cero-bul	<i>Ceropegia bulbosa</i> Roxb.	DB25	Kannada	Apocynaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	kidney stone	27	0.62
Chen-alb	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	DB26	Bathu	Amaranthaceae	H	Whole	Extract	Digestive problems	49	0.83
Citr-col	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad.	DB27	Tumma	Cucurbitaceae	H	Seeds, Fruits	Paste	Jaundice, leprosy, liver problems, and rheumatism	53	0.92
Clem-gra	<i>Clematis graveolens</i> Lindl.	DB28	Kunar	Ranunculaceae	H	Stem	Infusion	Headaches and bone disorders	36	0.77
Cole-opp	<i>Colebrookea oppositifolia</i> Sm.	DB29	squirrel tail	Lamiaceae	S	Stem	Powder, Infusion	Epilepsy, Urinary problems, ulcer, and hepatitis	33	0.69
Cord-dic	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i> G.Forst.	DB30	cherry	Boraginaceae	T	Fruit	Direct	Digestive problems	35	0.8
Cusc-ref	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.	DB31	Neeli tha	Convolvulaceae	H	Stem	Poultice, Decoction	Paralyses, diabetes, and toothache	21	0.8
Cyno-dac	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	DB32	Khabal grass	Poaceae	H	Whole	Decoction	Blood purifies and dysentery	53	0.81
Cype-rot	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	DB33	Deela	Cyperaceae	H	Rhizome	Infusion, Paste	Digestive problems	49	0.795 918
Dalb-sis	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb. ex-DC.	DB34	shisham	Fabaceae	T	Leaves	Infusion	Dysentery, inflammations, skin diseases, and gonorrhea	26	0.82
Datu-inn	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	DB35	black datura	Solanaceae	H	Seeds	Powder	Rheumatism and gonorrhea	43	0.9
Datu-str	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	DB36	Datura	Solanaceae	H	Seeds	Powder	Skin problems, wounds and asthma	46	0.69
Dend-lon	<i>Dendrophthoe longiflora</i> (Desr.) Ettingsh.	DB37	Bombiposh	Loranthaceae	H	Flowers, Fruit	Paste	Digestive and kidney problems	14	0.42
Dige-mur	<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	DB38	chanchli	Amaranthaceae	H	Whole	Extract	Diabetes and constipation	34	0.79
Dodo-vis	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> Jacq.	DB39	snatha	Sapindaceae	S	Whole	Paste	Inflammation, kidney pain, cough, backache, and toothache	19	0.57
Dryo-fil	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott	DB40	Kakoi	Polypodiaceae	F	Leaves	Infusion	Fever and worm infestation	16	0.31
Echi-col	<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	DB41	swank	Poaceae	H	Whole	Poultice	Wound healing	13	0.69
Echi-cru	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv	DB42	dhiddan	Poaceae	H	Whole	Cooked	Hemorrhages and wounds healing	12	0.5
Echi-ech	<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	DB43	kanataka	Asteraceae	H	Stem	Infusion	Sexual disorders	26	0.42
Ecli-pro	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	DB44	Bahngra	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Hepatic and spleen enlargement	31	0.41
Euph-hel	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	DB45	Gursuchel	Euphorbiaceae	H	Latex	Paste	It is used in skin eruptions and wounds	31	0.74
Euph-hir	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	DB46	Lambi dhodi	Euphorbiaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Asthma, cough, dysentery and diarrhea	34	0.67
Euph-roy	<i>Euphorbia royleana</i> Boiss.	DB47	Dhidhal	Euphorbiaceae	H	Whole	Paste	Skin problems, wounds and asthma	31	0.61
Eupl-str	<i>Euploca strigosa</i> (Willd.) Diane & Hilger	DB48	Gorakh pan	Boraginaceae	S	Leaves	Cooked	Urinary problems	23	0.6
Ficu-ben	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	DB49	Banyan	Moraceae	T	Latex	Decoction	Nervous disorders	37	0.7
Ficu-pal	<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	DB50	Bedu	Moraceae	T	Latex	Decoction	Liver problems	32	0.53
Ficu-rel	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	DB51	Bodhi	Moraceae	T	Leaves, Bark	Infusion, Paste	Antidiabetic, gonorrhea, and skin diseases	23	0.78
Flac-ind	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.	DB52	plum	Salicaceae	T	Leaves	Powder, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea, and inflammations	29	0.31
Frax-ang	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	DB53	Maran	Oleaceae	T	Leaves	Decoction	anti-inflammatory and nervous disorders	19	0.42
Fuma-ind	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hausskn.) Pugsley	DB54	Baqila	Papaveraceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Diarrhea, fever, constipation, blood purification and jaundice.	37	0.56
Fuma-par	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i> Lam.	DB55	burg shahtara	Papaveraceae	H	Whole	Extract	Blood diseases, fever, and skin diseases	27	0.48
Gamo-pen	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera	DB56	dhodu	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Paste	Diabetes, high blood pressure, stomach ulcers, and diarrhea	26	0.65



Gera-pus	<i>Geranium pusillum</i> L.	DB57	gul e shamdani	Geraniaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Digestive and kidney problems	23	0.34
Glyc-gla	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	DB58	Mulethi	Fabaceae	S	Stem, Bark	Infusion	Fever, sexual disorders, stomach ulcers, and jaundice	27	0.51
Gymn-roy	<i>Gymnosporia royleana</i> Wall. ex M.A.Lawson	DB59	Ptaki	Celastraceae	S	Leaves, Roots	Decoction	Gastrointestinal infections	13	0.3
Ipom-cai	<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet	DB60	ishq pecha	Convolvulaceae	C	Leaves	Decoction	Rheumatism, eye infection, digestion and inflammations	18	0.5
Just-adh	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.	DB61	vasaka	Acanthaceae	S	Leaves	Extract, Infusion	Cough, asthma, leprosy, and piles	47	0.72
Laun-pro	<i>Launaea procumbens</i> (Roxb.) Ramayya & Rajagopal	DB62	Loni	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Powder	Rheumatism and urinary problems	13	0.38
Lepi-inc	<i>Lepidagathis incurva</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don	DB63	Chandana	Acanthaceae	H	Leaves	Infusion	Blood diseases and liver problems	26	0.34
Lepi-sat	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	DB64	Chandasi	Brassicaceae	H	Whole	Powder	Cough and asthma	21	0.76
Lobu-mar	<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	DB65	Alism	Brassicaceae	H	Leaves	Extract	Gonorrhea and urinary problems	21	0.42
Mall-phi	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Müll.Arg.	DB66	kamella	Euphorbiaceae	S	Fruit	Chewing	Skin diseases and liver problems	29	0.65
Malv-par	<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	DB67	sonchal	Malvaceae	H	Leaves, Flower	Direct	Cough, fever, and constipation	23	0.6
Malv-syl	<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	DB68	sonchal	Malvaceae	H	Whole	Decoction	Digestive problems, and inflammations	12	0.41
Malv-cor	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	DB69	Braier	Malvaceae	H	Leaves, Flower	Paste	Fever and wound healing.	14	0.57
Ment-arv	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	DB70	Podina	Lamiaceae	H	Leaves	Powder	Stomach trouble and urinary problems	27	0.66
Ment-lon	<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L.	DB71	Podina	Lamiaceae	H	Whole	Infusion, Paste	Headaches, fever, coughs, and urinary tract infections	42	0.69
Ment-spi	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	DB72	Podina	Lamiaceae	H	Whole	Powder	Gastrointestinal and respiratory problems	31	0.67
Moru-alb	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	DB73	Shehtoot	Moraceae	T	Fruit	Infusion	Liver and kidney disorders, and inflammation	56	0.87
Moru-nig	<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	DB74	Toot	Moraceae	T	Fruit	Extract	Cough, Digestive problem, and throat infection	37	0.91
Nano-ram	<i>Nanorrhinum ramosissimum</i> (Wall.) Betsche	DB75	khoongar booti	Plantaginaceae	H	Whole	Infusion, Paste	Rheumatism, diabetes, and jaundice	15	0.4
Nast-off	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> W.T.Aiton	DB76	Chotki	Brassicaceae	H	Whole	Paste	Diabetes, asthma, and respiratory problems	9	0.44
Neri-ole	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	DB77	Gandheer	Apocynaceae	S	Stem	Infusion	Ear pain and eyes problems	23	0.26
Nico-plu	<i>Nicotiana plumbaginifolia</i> Viv.	DB78	Jangli Tambaco	Solanaceae	S	Whole	Direct	Cuts, wounds, toothache, rheumatic swelling	26	0.46
Oeno-ros	<i>Oenothera rosea</i> L'Hér. ex Aiton	DB79	Gul-sham	Onagraceae	H	Whole	Decoction	Inflammations, diabetes, ulcers, tumors, kidney, and liver problems	18	0.33
Olea-eur	<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>cuspidata</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) Cif.	DB80	zaitoon	Oleaceae	T	Seeds	Infusion	Fever, toothache, and skeleton disorders	21	0.76
Onos-his	<i>Onosma hispida</i> Wall. ex G.Don	DB81	Gaowzoban	Boraginaceae	H	Root,Leaves,seed	Decoction	Pneumonia and typhoid fever	17	0.47
Oxal-cor	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	DB82	Khati buti	Oxalidaceae	H	Leaves	Infusion, Paste	Dysentery and digestion	19	0.36
Papa-som	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	DB83	Poppy/Gulal a	Papaveraceae	H	Flower, Seed	Powder	Cough, fever, and constipation	29	0.44
Peri-aph	<i>Periploca aphylla</i> Decne.	DB84	Batta	Apocynaceae	H	Stem	Powder	Constipation and tumor	13	0.46



Phyl-emb	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	DB85	Amla	Phyllanthaceae	T	Fruit	Decoction	Anti-inflammatory and anti-diabetic	43	0.67
Phyl-nir	<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i> L.	DB86	Dumbi sitee	Phyllanthaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Jaundice, gonorrhea, diabetes, and wounds healing	17	0.47
Pinu-rox	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg.	DB87	Chir	Pinaceae	T	Leaves	Extract	Digestive problems and liver disorders	27	0.59
Plan-lan	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	DB88	Veuth gulSa	Plantaginaceae	H	Leaves	Paste	Urinary problems	26	0.65
Plan-maj	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	DB89	isbhagol	Plantaginaceae	H	Whole plant	Infusion	Abdominal pain	24	0.45
Port-ole	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	DB90	Lunak	Portulacaceae	H	Leaves	Paste	Inflammation and wound-healing	33	0.36
Port-qua	<i>Portulaca quadrifida</i> L.	DB91	jangli kulfa	Portulacaceae	H	Leaves, seed	Infusion	Fevers and asthma	24	0.7
Prun-vul	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	DB92	Khudshifa	Lamiaceae	H	Leaves	Poultice	Inflammation and wound-healing	22	0.63
Ranu-mur	<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> L.	DB93	Tolon	Ranunculaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Fevers and asthma	28	0.42
Rhyn-min	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.	DB94	Baqal	Leguminosae	H	Fruit	Powder	It is used to relieve itching and swelling.	18	0.77
Rici-com	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	DB95	Arind	Euphorbiaceae	S	Leaves and seeds	Infusion, Paste	Asthma, joint pain, and relieve constipation	39	0.71
Rosa-web	<i>Rosa webbiana</i> Wall. ex Royle	DB96	Gulab	Rosaceae	S	Flowers, Fruit	Infusion, Powder	Nasal bleeding, jaundice, and liver diseases	32	0.96
Rubu-fru	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L.	DB97	Sia toot	Rosaceae	s	Fruit	Infusion	Dysentery, diarrhea, cough, and hemorrhoids	24	0.7
Rubu-ult	<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott	DB98	Sia toot	Rosaceae	S	Fruit, leaves	Paste	Ulcers, intestinal inflammations, diarrhea, and hemorrhoids	28	0.64
Rume-den	<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	DB99	Jangli palak	Polygoniaceae	H	Leaves	Decoction	Diarrhea and constipation	29	0.72
Rume-obt	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	DB100	Jangli palak	Polygoniaceae	H	Leaves	Decoction	Jaundice, cough, and wound healing	21	0.9
Salv-ple	<i>Salvia plebeia</i> R.Br.	DB101	Kakrondha	Lamiaceae	H	Whole	Decoction, Powder	Hepatitis and cough	14	0.5
Scan-pec	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> L.	DB102	Safidi	Apiaceae	H	Whole	Infusion, Paste	Urinary and liver problems	7	0.57
Scho-lac	<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> (L.) Palla	DB103	Ghaa	Cyperaceae	S	Whole	Decoction	Liver problems	6	0.33
Sene-mod	<i>Senegalia modesta</i> (Wall.) P.J.H.Hurter	DB104	Phulai	Fabaceae	T	Leaves, Barks, Seeds	Poultice, Dcoction	Toothache, Cough, Piles, Stomach ulcers	34	0.85
Shut-inv	<i>Shuteria involucrata</i> (Wall.) Wight & Arn. ex Walp.	DB105	Matri	Fabaceae	H	Whole	Powder	wounds healing	17	0.41
Sida-cor	<i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm.f.) Borss.Waalk.	DB106	Beejband Siah	Malvaceae	H	Whole	Powder	Asthma, headaches, cough, and urinary infections	9	0.44
Sisy-iri	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	DB107	Khoob kalan	Brassicaceae	H	Seeds, Fruit	Decoction	It is used in typhoid, smallpox, cough, fever, and vomiting.	21	0.57
Sola-nig	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	DB108	Kanch manch	Solanaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	abdominal pain, fever, rheumatism, joint pains, enlargement of the spleen and liver	39	0.74
Sola-vir	<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	DB109	Kantakari	Solanaceae	H	leaves	Extract	Cough, fever, and heart disease	34	0.7
Sonc-arv	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	DB110	Dudhi	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Paste	Inflammation and wound-healing	29	0.62
Sonc-asp	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	DB111	Dudhi	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Poultice	Skin problems, wounds, and asthma	29	0.58
Sonc-ole	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	DB112	Dudhi	Asteraceae	H	Whole	Direct	Digestive problems	21	0.42



Stel-med	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	DB113	chuksi	Cryophyllaceae	H	Whole	Cooked	Asthma, diarrhea, jaundice, reproductive and respiratory tracts	17	0.47
Tama-dio	<i>Tamarix dioica</i> Roxb. ex Roth	DB114	Pilchi	Tamaricaceae	T	Whole	Decoction	Cough, diarrhea, dysentery, piles, and ulcers	21	0.57
Tara-sec	<i>Taraxacum sect. Taraxacum</i> F.H.Wigg.	DB115	peeli booti	Asteraceae	H	Roots, Flower	Infusion, Paste	Stomach disorder, indigestion, and intestinal worms	19	0.42
Term-bel	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.	DB116	Bihira	Combretaceae	T	Fruit	Powder	Asthma, dyspepsia, piles, and diarrhea.	21	0.28
Tria-por	<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	DB117	itsit	Aizoaceae	H	Root, leaves	Infusion	Fever, constipation, and urinary tract infection	12	0.41
Trib-ter	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	DB118	Bhakhra	Zygophyllaceae	S	Fruit, leaves, Seeds	Paste	dysentery, urinary diseases, toothache, headache, and fever	11	0.54
Tric-ind	<i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Sm.	DB119	prkwti	Broraginaceae	H	Whole	Extract	Eye infection and rheumatic swelling of joints	13	0.3
Trif-pra	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	DB120	Bee bred	Fabaceae	H	Whole	Powder	Liver ailments and digestive disorders	13	0.3
Urti-dio	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	DB121	Soi	Urticaceae	H	Leaves	Poultice	Skin infections	11	0.54
Vach-nil	<i>Vachellia nilotica</i> (L.) P.J.H. Hurter & Mabb.	DB122	Babool	Fabaceae	T	Seeds	Decoction	Wound healing, Toothache, fever, and diabetes	26	0.69
Vall-sol	<i>Vallis solanacea</i> (Roth ex Roem. & Schult.) Kuntze	DB123	Roth	Apocynaceae	H	Whole	Poultice	Cuts and wounds	8	0.5
Verb-tha	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	DB124	jangli tobacco	Scrophulariaceae	H	leaves and flowers	Decoction	Abdominal pain, Respiratory disorder	6	0.5
Verb-off	<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.	DB125	Neeli booti	Verbenaceae	H	Whole	Cooked	Headache and inflammation of the chest	13	0.38
Viol-can	<i>Viola canescens</i> Wall.	DB126	Banfsha	Voilaceae	H	Leaves	Infusion	Fever and cough	14	0.35
With-som	<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	DB127	Aksan	Solanaceae	S	Root, Leaves, Seed	Infusion, Paste	Sexual problems, worms, inflammation, bronchitis, and constipation	26	0.42
Wood-fru	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i> (L.) Kurz	DB128	Dhavi	Lythraceae	S	Whole	Infusion	Toothache, leucorrhea, fever, and dysentery	18	0.38
Xant-str	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	DB129	Chota Dhatoora	Asteraceae	H	Leaves, Fruit	Infusion, Paste	Urinary diseases, toothaches, headaches, and fever	17	0.35
Zale-pen	<i>Zaleya pentandra</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	DB130	Slathi	Aizoaceae	H	Whole	Infusion	Jaundice	11	0.45
Zant-arm	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i> DC.	DB131	timbar	Rutaceae	T	Fruit, Leaves, Seeds	Extract	Toothache and digestive problems	11	0.45
Zizi-juj	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	DB132	Bairi	Rhamnaceae	T	Fruits, Bark	Infusion	Dysentery and diarrhea	51	0.96
Zizi-num	<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm.f.) Wight & Arn.	DB133	Kokni bairi	Rhamnaceae	T	Fruits, Leaves	Infusion	Liver and kidney disorders, and inflammation	49	0.79