



## Supplement

The following supplementary materials are available for this article: Waheed, M., Arshad, F. 2026 Indigenous plant knowledge and ethnobotanical patterns in District Kasur and surrounding regions of Punjab, Pakistan. *Taiwania* 71(2): 284-296. doi: [10.6165/tai.2026.71.284](https://doi.org/10.6165/tai.2026.71.284)

**Table S1.** Socio-demographic characteristics of respondents across regions. The table summarizes the distribution of participants by gender, age group, educational attainment, and occupation across farmland, forest, riverine, rural, and urban settings.

Section	Category	Farmland	Forest	Riverine	Rural	Urban	Total
<b>Gender</b>	Female	27	24	28	24	31	134
	Male	33	36	32	36	29	166
<b>Age</b>	18–25	6	3	11	8	5	33
	26–35	20	14	11	13	12	70
	36–45	16	17	16	19	18	86
	46–60	8	11	12	9	13	53
	60+	10	15	10	11	12	58
<b>Education</b>	College	6	12	11	11	18	58
	No formal education	11	10	13	16	8	58
	Primary	17	15	12	17	12	73
	Secondary	17	13	18	11	10	69
	University/Postgraduate	9	10	6	5	12	42
<b>Occupation</b>	Farmer	17	22	18	18	17	92
	Health worker	4	3	2	5	4	18
	Laborer	11	6	8	8	9	42
	Other	11	10	10	10	10	51
	Student	3	9	10	7	10	39
	Teacher	9	3	4	4	6	26
	Trader	5	7	8	8	4	32

**Table S2.** Ethnofloristic list of plants recorded from the survey from various zones of district Kasur, Punjab, Pakistan.

Family/ Botanical Name	Code	Growth Form	Local name	Status	Function	Use part	Mode of Preparation	Use method
<b>Pteridophyte</b>								
<b>Equisetaceae</b>								
<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i> Desf.	Equ-ram			Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, wounds
<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L.	Equ-pal			Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, wounds
<b>Marsileaceae</b>								
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.	Mar-qua			Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Vegetable	Whole plant, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Cooked	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Marsilea minuta</i> L.	Mar-min			Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Vegetable	Whole plant, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Cooked	Fever, skin diseases



<b>Pteridaceae</b>									
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> L.	Adi-cap			Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Whole plant, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Cough, fever	
<b>Salviniaceae</b>									
<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R.Br.	Azo-pin			Wild	Fodder, Green manure	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i> Aubl.	Sal-aur			Wild	Fodder, Green manure	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>									
<i>Thelypteris prolifera</i> (Retz.) C.F.Reed	The-pro			Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Thelypteris erubescens</i> (Wall. ex Hook.) Ching	The-eru			Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Thelypteris dentata</i> (Forssk.) E.P.St.John	The-den			Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<b>Gymnosperm</b>									
<b>Pinaceae</b>									
<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg.	Pin-rox	Tree	Chir	Cultivated	Timber, Resin source, Medicine	Resin, Wood, Needles	Decoction, Paste, Resin application	Cough, wounds	
<b>Cupressaceae</b>									
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	Tax-dis	Tree		Wild	Timber, Ornamental	Wood, Bark, Leaves	Direct use	—	
<b>Araucariaceae</b>									
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i> Mudie	Ara-cun	Tree		Cultivated	Timber, Ornamental	Wood, Leaves	Direct use	—	
<b>Cupressaceae</b>									
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i> (L.) Franco	Pla-ori	Tree		Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Cones	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Cough, skin diseases	
<b>Monocotyledons</b>									
<b>Araceae</b>									
<i>Epipremnum aureum</i> (Linden & André) G.S. Bunting	Epi-aur	Climber	Mani plant	Cultivated	Ornamental	Leaves, Stems	Direct use	—	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Pist-str	Herb	Jalkumbhi	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, wounds	
<b>Asparagaceae</b>									
<i>Agave americana</i> L.	Aga-ame	Shrub	Ailawa	Cultivated	Medicine, Fibre, Ornamental	Leaves, Sap	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, digestive disorders	
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	Asp-off	Herb	Shatavar	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable	Shoots, Roots	Decoction, Cooked	Urinary disorders, fever	
<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Asp-rac	Climber	Shatavar	Wild	Medicine	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Powder	Reproductive disorders, ulcers	
<i>Yucca aloifolia</i> L.	Yuc-alo	Shrub		Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Arthritis, skin diseases	
<b>Cannaceae</b>									
<i>Canna indica</i> L.	Can-ind	Herb	Cana	Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Rhizomes, Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Fever, urinary disorders	
<b>Cyperaceae</b>									
<i>Cyperus articulatus</i> L.	Cyp-art	Sedge	Murk	Wild	Medicine	Rhizomes, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	Cyp-iri	Sedge	Tala	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea	



<i>Cyperus metzii</i> (Hochst. ex Steud.) Mattf. & Kük.	Cyp-met	Sedge	Tala	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyp-rot	Sedge	Murk	Wild	Medicine	Rhizomes	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Carex fedia</i> Nees	Car-fed	Sedge	Dab	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<i>Carex flacca</i> Schreb.	Car-fla	Sedge	Dab	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<i>Fimbristylis quinqueangularis</i> (Vahl) Kunth	Fim-qui	Sedge	Gha	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<i>Cyperus flavescens</i> L.	Cyp-fla	Sedge	Tala	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
<b>Juncaceae</b>									
<i>Juncus maritimus</i> Lam.	Jun-mar	Herb	Ghaa	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb, Fodder, Fragrance	Leaves, Stems, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion, Paste, Powder	Cough, fever, diarrhea, throat infections	
<b>Poaceae</b>									
<i>Acrachne racemosa</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) Ohwi	Acr-rac	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Apluda mutica</i> L.	Apl-mut	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Aristida abnormis</i> Chiov.	Ari-abn	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	Ari-ads	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Aristida mutabilis</i> Trin. & Rupr.	Ari-mut	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Aru-don	Grass	Naro	Wild	Fodder, Construction, Musical instruments, Medicine	Stems, Leaves, Roots	Direct use, Decoction	Inflammation, fever	
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Ave-fat	Grass	Jangli Jai	Spontaneous	Fodder, Medicine	Whole plant, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion	Constipation, skin diseases	
<i>Bambusa bambos</i> (L.) Voss	Bam-bam	Grass	Bans	Wild	Construction, Furniture, Fodder, Medicine	Culms, Leaves, Young shoots	Direct use, Decoction	Respiratory disorders, wounds	
<i>Bambusa multiplex</i> (Lour.) Raeusch. ex Schult.	Bab-mul	Grass	Bans	Wild	Ornamental, Construction, Fodder	Culms, Leaves	Direct use	—	
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T. Blake	Bot-bla	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng	Bot-isc	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Bromus pectinatus</i> Thunb.	Bro-pec	Grass		Wild	Fodder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i> Roxb.	Cen-bif	Grass		Spontaneous	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Cen-cil	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cenchrus pennisetiformis</i> Steud.	Cen-pen	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i> Vahl	Cen-set	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Chl-bar	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Chrysopogon aucherii</i> (Boiss.) Stapf	Chr-auc	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cymbopogon iwarancusa</i> (Jones ex Roxb.) Schult.	Cym-iwa	Grass		Wild	Medicine, Fragrance, Insect repellent	Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Fumigation	Fever, cough	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Cyn-dac	Grass	Ghas	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, wounds	
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	Dac-aeg	Grass	Madhana	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Dactyloctenium scindicum</i> Boiss.	Dac-sci	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	



<i>Desmostachya bipinnata</i> (L.) Stapf	Des-bip	Grass	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf	Dic-ann	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Dichanthium foveolatum</i> (Delile) Roberty	Dic-fov	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Dig-san	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Ech-cru	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Ele-ind	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Medicine, Soil binder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Enneapogon persicus</i> Boiss.	Enn-per	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Janch.	Vignolo ex Era-cil	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Era-cil	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Eragrostis papposa</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Steud.	Era-pap	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) ex Roem. & Schult.	P.Beauv. Het-con	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Imp-cyl	Grass	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Soil binder	Roots, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Ischaemum sayajiraoi</i> R.J.Desai	Raole & Isc-say	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Lolium persicum</i> Boiss.	Boiss. & hohen. ex Lol-per	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Megathyrsus maximus</i> (Jacq.) B.K.Simon & S.W.L.Jacobs	Meg-max	Grass	Wild	Fodder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Janochloa antidotalis</i> (Retz.) Delfini	Zuloaga & Jan-ant	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Panicum turgidum</i> Forssk.	Pan-tur	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Phalaris minor</i> Retz.	Pha-min	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Phragmites karka</i> (Retz.) Steud.	Trin. ex Phr-kar	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Construction, Medicine	Stems, Leaves, Roots	Direct use, Decoction	Fever, inflammation
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	Poa-ann	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Poa-pra	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Polypogon fugax</i> Nees ex Steud.	Pol-fug	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	Pol-mon	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> L.	Sac-spo	Grass	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Soil binder	Roots, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Sporobolus ioclados</i> (Nees) Nees	Nees ex Trin. Spo-ioc	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Stipagrostis plumosa</i> T.Anderson	Munro ex Sti-plu	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Tetrapogon bidentatus</i> Pilg.	Tet-bid	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—
<i>Tripidium bengalense</i> (Retz.) H.Scholz	Tri-ben	Grass	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Soil binder	Roots, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Urochloa deflexa</i> (Schumach.) H.Scholz	Uro-def	Grass	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—



<i>Urochloa distachyoides</i> (Stapf) Sosef	Uro-dis	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Uro-ram	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Urochloa reptans</i> (L.) Stapf	Uro-rep	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Cenchrus divisus</i> (J.F.Gmel.) Verloove, Govaerts & Buttler	Cen-div	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> L.	Pas-dis	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Setaria flavida</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Set-fla	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Setaria intermedia</i> Roem. & Schult.	Set-int	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Set-ita	Grass		Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Cereal crop	Seeds, Whole plant	Cooked food, Decoction	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Set-pum	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Set-ver	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Set-vir	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Sor-hal	Grass		Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use (fodder)	—	
Pontederiaceae									
<i>Pontederia crassipes</i> Mart.	Pon-cra	Herb	shornia	Wild	Fodder, Compost material	Whole plant	Direct use	—	
Typhaceae									
<i>Typha domingensis</i> Pers.	Typ-dom	Tall Reed		Wild	Fodder, Thatching, Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Pollen	Decoction, Direct use	Burns, wounds	
<b>Dicotyledons</b>									
<b>Acanthaceae</b>									
<i>Dicliptera bupleuroides</i> Nees	Dic-bup	Herb	Kaali booti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, cough	
<i>Ruellia tuberosa</i> L.	Rue-tub	Herb	Gulani	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, urinary disorders	
<b>Aizoaceae</b>									
<i>Trianthema portulacastrum</i> L.	Tri-por	Herb	It-sit	Spontaneous	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Zaleya pentandra</i> (Linn.) Jeffrey	Zal-pen	Herb	It-sit	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>									
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	Ach-asp	Herb	Poth-kanda	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Roots, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Fever, cough	
<i>Aerva javanica</i> (Burm.f.) Juss. ex Schult.	Aer-jav	Herb	Boi	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Mart.) griseb	Alt-phi	Herb	pipe boti	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases	
<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	Alt-pun	Herb	Kandiari	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases	
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) DC.	Alt-ses	Herb	Jhar	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	Ama-vir	Herb	Cholai	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked	Fever, constipation	
<i>Bassia indica</i> (Wight) A.J.Scott	Bas-ind	Shrub	Boi	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Che-alb	Herb	Bathu	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked	Fever, constipation	



<i>Chenopodiastrum murale</i> (L.) S.Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch	Che-mur	Herb	Karund	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked	Fever, constipation	
<i>Digera muricata</i> (L.) Mart.	Dig-mur	Herb	Tandala	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Cooked	Fever, constipation	
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) & Clemants	Dys-amb	Herb	Bathu	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion	Intestinal worms, cough	
<i>Gomphrena celosioides</i> Mart.	Gom-cel	Herb	Gul-e-makhmal	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Ouret sanguinolenta</i> (L.) Kuntze	Our-san	Shrub	Boi	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Suaeda fruticosa</i> Forssk. ex J.F. Gmel.	Sua-fru	Herb	Loni boti	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases	
Anacardiaceae									
<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Man-ind	Tree	Aam	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Timber	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, sore throat	
<i>Schinus terebinthifolia</i> Raddi	Sch-ter	Tree	Kali Mirch	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Respiratory disorders, wounds	
Annonaceae									
<i>Monoon longifolium</i> (Sonn.) R.M.K.Saunders	B.Xue & Mon-ion	Tree	Ulta ashok	Cultivated	Ornamental, Timber	Wood, Leaves	Direct use	—	
Apiaceae									
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	Ane-gra	Herb	Sonf	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion	Digestive disorders, cough	
Apocynaceae									
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Als-sch	Tree	Shatian	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, respiratory disorders	
<i>Carissa carandas</i> L.	Car-car	Shrub	Karonda	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Ornamental	Fruits, Leaves	Fresh fruit, Decoction	Diarrhea, fever	
<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> (L.) Lippold	Cas-the	Shrub	Peeli Kaner	Cultivated	Ornamental, Poisonous plant, Medicine	Seeds, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, cardiac issues	
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Ner-ole	Shrub	Kaner	Cultivated	Ornamental, Poisonous plant, Medicine	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, cardiac issues	
<i>Plumeria obtusa</i> L.	Plu-obt	Tree	Champa	Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, wounds	
<i>Plumeria rubra</i> L.	Plu-rub	Tree	Champa	Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, wounds	
<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> (L.) ex Roem. & Schult.	Tab-div	Shrub	Chandan i	Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
Asteraceae									
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (L.) L.	Age-con	Herb	Neeli boti	Spontaneous	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Age-hou	Herb	Neeli boti	Spontaneous	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.	Art-ann	Herb	Gajar boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion	Malaria, fever	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	Art-vul	Herb	Gajar boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Blumea membranacea</i> DC.	Blu-mem	Herb	Peli	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, cough	



<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i> M.Bieb.	Car-oxy	Herb	Poli	Spontane ous	Medicine, Oilseed	Seeds, Leaves	Decoction, Oil extraction	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> Bieb.	Car-tin	Herb	Poli	Spontane ous	Medicine, Oilseed, Dye	Seeds, Flowers	Decoction, Oil extraction	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Cic-int	Herb	Kasni	Spontane ous	Medicine, Vegetable	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Liver disorders, fever
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Cir-arv	Herb	Kandiari	Spontane ous	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Cirsium falconeri</i> (Hook.f.) Petr.	Cir-fal	Herb	Kandiari	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Cotula anthemoides</i> L.	Cot-ant	Herb	Peeli boti	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Cotula hemisphaerica</i> Wall. ex Benth. & Hook.f.	Cot-hem	Herb		Spontane ous	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> (L.) H.Rob.	Cya-cin	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, cough
<i>Echinops echinatus</i> Roxb.	Ech-ech	Herb	Untkatar a	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Roots, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Ecl-pro	Herb	Bhangra	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Liver disorders, fever
<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i> L.	Eri-bon	Herb	Chiti boti	Spontane ous	Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	Eri-can	Herb	Chiti boti	Spontane ous	Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Gnaphalium polycaulon</i> Pers.	Gna-pol	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	Hel-ann	Herb	Suraj mukhi	Semi- cultivated	Medicine, Oilseed, Ornamental	Seeds, Leaves	Oil extraction, Decoction	Fever, chest pain
<i>Ixeris polycephala</i> Cass.	Ixe-pol	Herb		Semi- cultivated	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Jurinea heteromalla</i> (D.Don) N.Garcia, Herrando & Susanna	Jur-het	Herb	Kandiari	Wild	Medicine	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Lac-ser	Herb	Kahu	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Latex	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Launaea nudicaulis</i> (L.) Hook.f.	Lau-nud	Herb	Barhams i	Spontane ous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Launaea procumbens</i> (Roxb.) Ramayya & Rajagopal	Lau-pro	Herb	Barhams i	Spontane ous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> (DC.) C. B. Clarke	Plu-lan	Herb	Rasni	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Arthritis, fever
<i>Pluchea ovalis</i> (Pers.) DC.	Plu-ova	Shrub	Rasni	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Arthritis, fever
<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L.Burt	Pse-lut	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Pulicaria undulata</i> (L.) C.A.Mey.	Pul-und	Herb	Dhola	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	Son-arv	Herb	Dodhak	Spontane ous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	Son-asp	Herb	Dodhak	Spontane ous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders



<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	Son-ole	Herb	Dodhak	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.	Tag-ere	Herb	Genda	Semi-cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Tagetes minuta</i> L.	Tag-min	Herb	Genda	Semi-cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Taraxacum</i> sect. <i>Taraxacum</i> F.H.Wigg.	Tar-sec	Herb	Dendlion	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Liver disorders, fever
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> (Cav.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex A. Gray	Ver-enc	Herb	Jagli suraj	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Xan-str	Herb	Bandri	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Malaria, skin diseases
<i>Youngia japonica</i> (L.) DC.	You-jap	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, digestive disorders
<b>Bignoniaceae</b>								
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem.	Cam-rad	Climber	Bail	Semi-cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jac-mim	Tree	Jacaranda	Cultivated	Ornamental, Timber	Leaves, Wood	Decoction, Paste	Wounds, skin diseases
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kurz	Oro-ind	Tree	Talwar Phali	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Tec-sta	Tree	Tecoma	Semi-cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Diabetes, fever
<i>Tecomella undulata</i> (Sm.) Seem.	Tec-und	Tree	Lohira	Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<b>Boraginaceae</b>								
<i>Cynoglossum lanceolatum</i> Forssk.	Cyn-lan	Herb	Barhamsi	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<b>Brassicaceae</b>								
<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	Bra-jun	Herb	Sarso	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Oilseed	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Paste, Oil	Fever, muscle pain
<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	Lep-did	Herb	Thandi boti	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion	Cough, digestive disorders
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> W.T. Aiton	Nas-off	Herb	rani	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Fresh use	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Rorippa indica</i> (L.) Hiern	Ror-ind	Herb	Jangli moli	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Fresh use	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	Sis-iri	Herb	Jangli sarso	Spontaneous	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion	Cough, digestive disorders
<b>Cannabaceae</b>								
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Can-sat	Herb	Bhang	Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Oilseed	Leaves, Seeds, Flowers	Decoction, Paste, Oil	Pain relief, digestive disorders
<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Cel-aus	Tree	Karira	Wild	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>								
<i>Silene conoidea</i> L.	Sil-con	Herb	Chota takla	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	Spe-arv	Herb	Kalri boti	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Ste-med	Herb	Brari	Wild	Medicine, Vegetable	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Fresh use	Fever, skin diseases

**Casuarinaceae**

*Casuarina equisetifolia* L. Cas-equ Tree Jhanu Wild Timber, Ornamental, Medicine Wood, Leaves, Bark Decoction, Paste Fever, diarrhea

**Combretaceae**

*Combretum indicum* (L.) DeFilipps Com-ind Climber Ishq pecha Wild Ornamental, Medicine Flowers, Leaves Decoction, Paste Fever, digestive disorders

*Conocarpus erectus* L. Con-ere Tree Conocarpus Cultivated Timber, Ornamental, Medicine Bark, Leaves Decoction, Paste Fever, diarrhea

*Terminalia arjuna* (Roxb. ex DC.) Wight & Arn. Ter-arj Tree Arjun Cultivated Medicine, Timber Bark, Leaves Decoction, Infusion Heart disease, fever

*Terminalia bellirica* (Gaertn.) Roxb. Ter-bel Tree Bheera Cultivated Medicine Fruits, Bark, Leaves Decoction, Powder Cough, digestive disorders

*Terminalia catappa* L. Ter-cat Tree Bahira Cultivated Medicine, Timber, Ornamental Leaves, Bark, Fruits Decoction, Paste Diarrhea, skin diseases

**Convolvulaceae**

*Convolvulus arvensis* L. Con-arv Climber Haran padi Wild Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, constipation

*Cuscuta reflexa* Roxb. Cus-ref Climber Amar bail Wild Medicine Whole plant Decoction, Paste Fever, liver disorders

*Distimake aegyptius* (L.) A.R.Simões & Staples Dis-aeg Climber Bail Wild Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, digestive disorders

*Distimake dissectus* (Jacq.) A.R.Simões & Staples Dis-dis Climber Nageen Wild Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, digestive disorders

*Ipomoea aquatica* Forssk. Ipo-aqu Climber Glori Wild Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder Leaves, Stems Cooked, Decoction Fever, constipation

*Ipomoea cairica* (L.) Sweet Ipo-cai Climber Lehli Wild Ornamental, Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, sores

*Ipomoea carnea* Jacq. Ipo-car Shrub Gul-basi Wild Ornamental, Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Skin diseases, ulcers

*Ipomoea nil* (L.) Roth Ipo-nil Climber Glory Wild Ornamental, Medicine Seeds, Leaves Decoction, Paste Constipation, skin diseases

*Merremia hederacea* (Burm. f.) Hallier f. Mer-hed Climber Glory Wild Medicine Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, wounds

**Cucurbitaceae**

*Citrullus colocynthis* (L.) Schrad. Cit-col Climber Kortumba Wild Medicine Fruits, Seeds, Roots Decoction, Paste, Powder Constipation, diabetes

*Coccinia grandis* (L.) Voigt Coc-gra Climber Chaminda Semi-cultivated Medicine, Vegetable Fruits, Leaves Cooked, Decoction Diabetes, fever

*Cucumis maderaspatanus* L. Cuc-mad Climber Chiber Wild Medicine Fruits, Leaves, Roots Decoction, Paste Fever, jaundice

*Trichosanthes cucumerina* L. Tri-dio Climber Jangli Karela Wild Medicine, Vegetable Fruits, Leaves, Roots Cooked, Decoction Fever, digestive disorders

**Euphorbiaceae**

*Chrozophora tinctoria* (L.) A.Juss. Chr-tin Herb Dhundli Wild Medicine, Dye plant Whole plant, Leaves Decoction, Paste Skin diseases, fever

*Croton bonplandianus* Baill. Cro-bon Herb Bhangra Wild Medicine Leaves, Stems Decoction, Paste Fever, skin diseases

*Euphorbia granulata* Forssk. Eup-gra Herb Hazardani Wild Medicine Whole plant Decoction, Paste Fever, wounds

*Euphorbia helioscopia* L. Eup-hel Herb Dhodia boti Wild Medicine Whole plant Decoction, Paste Fever, skin diseases



<i>Euphorbia hirta</i> L.	Eup-hir	Herb	Dhodak	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Asthma, diarrhea
<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Aiton	Eup-pro	Herb	Dhodia boti	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, hemorrhoids
<i>Euphorbia serpens</i> Kunth	Eup-ser	Herb	Dhodia boti	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, wounds
<i>Excoecaria cochinchinensis</i> Lour.	Exc-coc	Shrub		Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, fever
<i>Mallotus nudiflorus</i> (L.) Kulju & Welzen	Mal-nud	Tree	Pindara	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Ric-com	Shrub	Arind	Wild	Medicine, Oilseed	Seeds, Leaves, Roots	Oil extraction, Decoction	Constipation, joint pain
<i>Triadica sebifera</i> (L.) Small	Tri-seb	Tree	Urban	Wild	Medicine, Oilseed, Ornamental	Seeds, Leaves	Oil extraction, Decoction	Skin diseases, wounds
<b>Fabaceae</b>								
<i>Albizia lebbek</i> (L.) Benth.	Alb-leb	Tree	Shirin	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fodder	Bark, Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Asthma, diarrhea
<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	Alb-pro	Tree	Shirin	Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik.	Alh-mau	Herb	Jawasa	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, constipation
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Bau-var	Tree	Kachnar	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, skin diseases
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Bau-pur	Tree	Kachnar	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, fever
<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub.	But-mon	Tree	Dhak	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental, Timber	Flowers, Bark, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, skin diseases
<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Cas-fis	Tree	Amaltas	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Fruits, Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, skin diseases
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Dal-sis	Tree	Tali	Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> L.	Lat-aph	Herb	Jangli matr	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit	Leu-leu	Tree	Ipil-ipil	Semi- cultivated	Medicine, Fodder, Timber	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	Med-sa	Herb	Jangli methy	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Vegetable	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Fresh use	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	Mel-ind	Herb	Senji	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pall.	Mel-off	Herb	Senji	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Neltuma glandulosa</i> (Torr.) Britton & Rose	Nel-gla	Tree	Masqat	Semi- cultivated	Timber, Fodder	Whole plant, Wood	Direct use	—
<i>Neltuma juliflora</i> (Sw.) Raf.	Nel-jul	Tree	Masqat	Semi- cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fodder	Leaves, Pods, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Par-acu	Tree	Palo	Semi- cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre	Pon-pin	Tree	Suck- chain	Cultivated	Medicine, Oilseed, Timber	Seeds, Leaves, Bark	Oil extraction, Decoction	Skin diseases, joint pain
<i>Prosopis cineraria</i> (L.) Druce	Pro-cin	Tree	Jhand	Semi- cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fodder	Leaves, Pods, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Asthma, skin diseases
<i>Senegalia modesta</i> (Wall.) P.J.H.Hurter	Sen- mod	Tree	Phulai	Semi- cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Gum source	Bark, Gum, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Cough, skin diseases
<i>Senegalia senegal</i> (L.) Britton	Sen-sen	Tree	Kiker	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Gum source	Gum, Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Cough, diarrhea



<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link	Sen-occ	Shrub	Chasu	Spontaneous	Medicine	Leaves, Seeds, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, constipation
<i>Vachellia farnesiana</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Vac-far	Tree	Kiker	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, cough
<i>Vachellia nilotica</i> (L.) P.J.H.Hurter & Mabb.	Vac-nil	Tree	Kier	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fodder, Gum source	Bark, Pods, Leaves, Gum	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, cough
<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.	Sen-ala	Shrub	Ergaj	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, constipation
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Sen-obt	Herb	Chasku	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Seeds, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, fever
<i>Senna surattensis</i> (Burm.f.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby	Sen-sur	Tree	Sanamaki	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i> Lam.	Mim-rub	Shrub	Lajwanti	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Saraca asoca</i> (Roxb.) W.J.de Wilde	Sar-aso	Tree	Ashok	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Bark, Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Menstrual disorders, bleeding
<i>Desmanthus virgatus</i> (L.) Willd.	Des-vir	Shrub	Tantan	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—
<i>Millettia peguensis</i> Ali	Mil-peg	Tree	Villaiti shesham	Cultivated	Timber, Ornamental	Wood, Leaves	Direct use	—
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.	Tri-fra	Herb	Chata	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L.	Tri-res	Herb	Chata	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Med-pol	Herb	Meena	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	Mel-alb	Herb	Safeed methi	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, digestive disorders
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	Vic-sat	Herb	Jangli matr	Wild	Fodder, Soil binder	Whole plant	Direct use	—
<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.	Rhy-min	Climber	Baqal	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds
<i>Pleurolobus gangeticus</i> (L.) J.St.-Hil. ex H.Ohashi & K.Ohashi	Ple-gan	Herb	Shalwan	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<i>Crotalaria burhia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.	Cro-bur	Herb	Bhip	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<b>Lamiaceae</b>								
<i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L.) Kuntze	Ani-ind	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Insect repellent	Leaves, Stems, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, cough, digestive disorders
<i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i> Vahl	Cal-mac	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots, Bark	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea, skin diseases
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Men-arv	Herb	Podina	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Fuel, Furniture, Insect repellent	Leaves, Roots, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion,	Fever, cough, asthma, arthritis, rheumatism, body pain
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L.	Men-lon	Herb	Podina	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Fuel, Handicrafts/Mat making	Stems, Leaves, Rhizomes	Decoction, Infusion	Anti-inflammatory, treatment of urinary disorders, wound healing, gastrointestinal relief
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britton	Per-fru	Herb	Mehak	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb, Fodder, Fragrance/Insect repellent	Leaves, Stems, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion (tea), Paste, Juice, Powder, Fresh use	Digestive disorders, cough, fever, nausea
<i>Salvia plebeia</i> R.Br.	Sal-ple	Herb	Jangli Palak	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb, Fodder, Fragrance/Insect repellent	Leaves, Stems, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion (tea), Paste, Juice, Powder, Fresh use	Digestive disorders, cough, fever, headaches



<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	Vit-neg	Shrub	Sambhalu	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb, Fodder, Oilseed, Fragrance	Leaves, Seeds, Stems	Decoction, Infusion, Paste, Oil extraction	Asthma, cough, colds, abdominal pain
<b>Lythraceae</b>								
<i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.	Amm-bac	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Leaves	Decoction, Paste, Juice	Fever, skin diseases, jaundice
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	Lag-ind	Tree		Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental, Fuel	Leaves, Bark, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Diabetes, diarrhea, mouth ulcers
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Pun-gra	Tree	Anar	Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Ornamental	Fruit, Seeds, Bark, Leaves	Juice, Decoction, Powder	Diarrhea, sore throat, intestinal worms
<b>Malvaceae</b>								
<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet	Abu-ind	Shrub	Pataka	Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Fibre	Leaves, Roots, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Cough, fever, diarrhea, wounds
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik	Abu-the	Shrub	Pataka	Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Fodder	Leaves, Seeds, Stems	Decoction, Paste, Fibre extraction	Dysentery, fever, boils
<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.	Bom-cei	Tree	Simbal	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fibre	Flowers, Bark, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Powder	Diarrhea, skin diseases, wounds
<i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.	Cor-aes	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Fodder	Leaves, Seeds, Stems	Decoction, Paste, Fibre extraction	Fever, dysentery, skin infections
<i>Corchorus capsularis</i> L.	Cor-cap	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Fodder	Leaves, Seeds, Stems	Decoction, Paste, Fibre extraction	Fever, diarrhea, sores
<i>Dombeya spectabilis</i> Bojer	Dom-spe	Tree		Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Grewia asiatica</i> L.	Gre-asi	Shrub	Jangli Falsa	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Fever, throat infections, diarrhea
<i>Grewia tenax</i> (Forssk.) Fiori	Gre-ten	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Anemia, diarrhea, cough
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	Hib-ros	Shrub	hibiscus	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Cough, fever, hair loss
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Mal-neg	Herb	biscuiti	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Cough, constipation, skin irritation
<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	Mal-par	Herb	biscuiti	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, constipation, sore throat
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Mal-cor	Herb	Qatal	Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, wounds, diarrhea
<i>Malvastrum arboreus</i> Cav.	Mal-arb	Shrub		Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Cough, bronchitis, skin inflammation
<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> Willd.	Pte-ace	Tree	Kank Champa	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Bark, Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Dysentery, fever, wounds
<i>Sida acuta</i> Burm.f.	Sid-acu	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Fibre	Leaves, Roots, Stems	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea, wounds
<i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm.f.) Borss.Waalk.	Sid-cor	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, cough, diarrhea
<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.	Sid-cor	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder, Fibre	Leaves, Roots, Seeds	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Asthma, arthritis, fever
<i>Sida ovata</i> Forssk.	Sid-ova	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Cough, fever, wounds
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L.	Sid-rho	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Fodder	Leaves, Roots, Stems	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, rheumatism, diarrhea
<i>Urena lobata</i> L.	Ure-lob	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fibre, Fodder	Leaves, Roots, Stems	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, diarrhea, wounds
<b>Meliaceae</b>								
<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss.	Aza-ind	Tree	Naeem	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Insect repellent	Leaves, Bark, Seeds	Decoction, Paste, Oil, Infusion	Skin diseases, malaria, fever
<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A. Juss.	Chu-tab	Tree		Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, dysentery, wounds



<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Mel-aze	Tree	Bakain	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Insect repellent	Leaves, Bark, Fruits	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Skin diseases, fever, intestinal worms
<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem.	Too-cil	Tree	Tun	Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea, dysentery
<b>Menispermaceae</b>								
<i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L.	Cis-par	Climber		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, urinary disorders, cough
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) W.Theob.	Coc- hir	Climber		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, skin diseases, diarrhea
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Tin-sin	Climber		Cultivated	Medicine, Fodder	Stem, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, diabetes, jaundice
<b>Moraceae</b>								
<i>Artocarpus lacucha</i> Buch.-Ham.	Art-lac	Tree	Tao	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fruit	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Diarrhea, dysentery, mouth ulcers
<i>Ficus auriculata</i> Lour.	Fic-aur	Tree		Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, dysentery, wounds
<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Fic-ben	Tree	Bohr	Wild	Medicine, Timber, Ornamental, Fodder	Bark, Leaves, Latex, Fruits	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Diabetes, diarrhea, wounds
<i>Ficus elastica</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.	Fic-ela	Tree	Rabr	Cultivated	Ornamental, Latex source, Medicine	Leaves, Latex	Paste, Infusion	Skin diseases, inflammation
<i>Ficus palmata</i> Forssk.	Fic-pal	Tree	Pakwara	Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Constipation, diarrhea, wounds
<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Fic-rac	Tree	Pelkin	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Bark, Fruits, Leaves	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Diabetes, diarrhea, dysentery
<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Fic-rel	Tree	Peepal	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Sacred/Ornamental, Fodder	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Asthma, diabetes, wounds
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i> Desf. ex Vent.	Fic-rub	Tree		Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Diarrhea, skin diseases
<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	Fic-vir	Tree		Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fodder	Bark, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Diabetes, diarrhea, ulcers
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mor-alb	Tree	Toot	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder, Timber	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Infusion	Diabetes, cough, sore throat
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Mor-nig	Tree	Toot	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Infusion	Cough, sore throat, fever
<i>Morus serrata</i> Roxb.	Mor-ser	Tree	Shahtoot	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Infusion	Diarrhea, cough, sore throat
<b>Moringaceae</b>								
<i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.	Mor-ole	Tree	Moringa	Cultivated	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder, Oilseed	Leaves, Seeds, Flowers, Pods	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh use, Oil extraction	Malnutrition, hypertension, inflammation
<b>Myrtaceae</b>								
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i> (Hook.) K.D. Hill & L.A.S. Johnson	Cor-cit	Tree	Safeeda	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Oil source	Leaves, Bark	Oil extraction, Decoction	Cough, cold, fever
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.	Euc-cam	Tree	Safeeda	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Oil source	Leaves, Bark	Oil extraction, Decoction	Cough, cold, fever
<i>Eucalyptus microtheca</i> F. Muell.	Euc-mic	Tree	Safeeda	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Oil source	Leaves, Bark	Oil extraction, Decoction	Cough, cold, fever
<i>Melaleuca citrina</i> (Curtis) Dum.Cours.	Mel-cit	Tree	Bottle brush	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental, Oil source	Leaves, Flowers	Oil extraction, Infusion, Decoction	Cough, cold, skin infections
<i>Melaleuca viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Byrnes	Mel-vim	Shrub	Bottle brush	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental, Oil source	Leaves, Flowers	Oil extraction, Infusion, Decoction	Cough, cold, fever



<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Psi-gua	Tree	Amrod	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Leaves, Fruits, Bark	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Diarrhea, diabetes, cough
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Syz-cum	Tree	Jamun	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Timber	Fruits, Seeds, Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Powder, Fresh fruit	Diabetes, diarrhea, sore throat
<b>Nitrariaceae</b>								
<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	Peg-har	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Dye, Ritual use	Seeds, Roots	Decoction, Smoke inhalation, Powder	Fever, skin diseases, intestinal worms
<b>Nyctaginaceae</b>								
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	Boe-dif	Herb		Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Jaundice, urinary disorders, asthma
<i>Boerhavia procumbens</i> Roxb.	Banks ex Boe-pro	Herb		Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant, Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, diarrhea, urinary disorders
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Willd.	Bou-spe	Shrub	Bail	Cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine	Flowers, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Cough, diarrhea, wounds
<b>Onagraceae</b>								
<i>Ludwigia perennis</i> L.	Lud-per	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases, diarrhea
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>								
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	Oxa-cor	Herb	Khathi methi	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh use	Fever, diarrhea, scurvy
<i>Oxalis debilis</i> Kunth	Oxa-deb	Herb	Khathi methi	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh use	Fever, stomachache, scurvy
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> L.	Oxa-pes	Herb	Khathi methi	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh use	Fever, stomachache, scurvy
<b>Papaveraceae</b>								
<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Arg-mex	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Dye, Oil source	Seeds, Latex, Leaves	Decoction, Oil extraction, Paste	Skin diseases, malaria, constipation
<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hauskkn.) Pugsley	Fum-ind	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Whole plant, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, skin diseases, jaundice
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	Pap-rho	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Flowers, Seeds	Decoction, Infusion, Powder	Cough, insomnia, chest congestion
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>								
<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	Plu-zey	Shrub		Wild	Medicine	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste, Powder	Skin diseases, rheumatism, indigestion
<b>Polygonaceae</b>								
<i>Persicaria barbata</i> (L.) H.Hara	Per-bar	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Persicaria glabra</i> (Willd.) M. Gómez	Per-gla	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Persicaria lanata</i> (Roxb.) Tzvelev	Per-lan	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) Delarbre	Per-lap	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Pol-avi	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R.Br.	Pol-ple	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Rum-cri	Herb	Jangli palak	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, skin diseases



<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	Rum-den	Herb	Jangli palak	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, fever
<i>Rumex nepalensis</i> Spreng.	Rum-nep	Herb	Jangli palak	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, skin diseases
<i>Rumex spinosus</i> L.	Rum-spi	Herb	Jangli palak	Spontaneous	Medicine, Fodder	Roots, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Constipation, skin diseases
<b>Portulacaceae</b>								
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Por-ole	Herb	Lunak	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh use	Fever, urinary disorders
<b>Primulaceae</b>								
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (L.) U.Manns & Anderb.	Lys-arv	Herb	Bili boti	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, wounds
<b>Proteaceae</b>								
<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A. Cunn. ex R. Br.	Gre-rob	Tree	Silwerok	Wild	Timber, Ornamental	Wood, Leaves	Direct use (timber)	—
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>								
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> L.	Ran-mur	Herb		Spontaneous	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Rheumatism, skin irritation
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	Ran-sce	Herb		Spontaneous	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Rheumatism, skin irritation
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>								
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Ziz-juj	Tree	Ber	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Cough, digestive disorders
<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm.f.) Arn.	Ziz-num	Tree	Mala	Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Cough, digestive disorders
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i> (L.) Desf.	Ziz-spi	Tree	Ber	Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Fodder	Fruits, Leaves, Bark	Fresh fruit, Decoction, Paste	Cough, digestive disorders
<b>Rubiaceae</b>								
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Gal-apa	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, urinary disorders
<i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacq.	Ham-pat	Shrub		Wild	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers, Roots	Decoction, Paste, Infusion	Fever, skin diseases
<b>Rutaceae</b>								
<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Corrêa	Aeg-mar	Tree	Bail giri	Wild	Medicine, Fruit, Sacred	Fruit, Leaves, Bark, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Diarrhea, diabetes
<i>Citrus medica</i> L.	Cit-med	Tree	Gargle	Cultivated	Medicine, Fruit, Culinary	Fruit, Leaves, Seeds	Juice, Decoction, Infusion	Cough, digestive disorders
<i>Citrus trifoliata</i> L.	Cit-tri	Tree	Khati	Cultivated	Medicine, Ornamental, Rootstock	Fruit, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Cough, fever
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack	Mur-pan	Shrub	Marva	Semi-cultivated	Ornamental, Medicine, Fragrance	Leaves, Flowers, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Cough, diarrhea
<b>Salicaceae</b>								
<i>Populus nigra</i> L.	Pop-nig	Tree	Popular	Cultivated	Timber, Medicine	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, inflammation



<i>Salix alba</i> L.	Sal-alb	Tree	Bilo	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, pain relief	
<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	Sal-tet	Tree	Bilo	Cultivated	Medicine, Timber	Bark, Leaves	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, inflammation	
<b>Salvadoraceae</b>									
<i>Salvadora oleoides</i> Decne.	Sal-ole	Tree	Wan	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Fodder, Oil source	Leaves, Fruits, Seeds	Decoction, Oil extraction	Fever, joint pain	
<i>Salvadora persica</i> L.	Sal-per	Tree	Wan	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Dental hygiene	Roots, Bark, Leaves	Chewing sticks, Decoction	Toothache, gum diseases	
<b>Sapindaceae</b>									
<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i> Gaertn.	Sap-muk	Tree		Cultivated	Medicine, Soap substitute	Fruits, Seeds	Decoction, Paste	Skin diseases, dandruff	
<b>Solanaceae</b>									
<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Dat-inn	Shrub	Datoora	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Seeds, Flowers	Paste, Decoction, Smoke inhalation	Asthma, pain relief	
<i>Datura metel</i> L.	Dat-met	Shrub	Datoora	Wild	Medicine, Ornamental	Leaves, Seeds, Flowers	Paste, Decoction, Smoke inhalation	Asthma, pain relief	
<i>Lycium depressum</i> Stocks	Lyc-dep	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fruit	Fruits, Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Lycium shawii</i> Roem. & Schult.	Lyc-sha	Shrub		Wild	Medicine, Fruit	Fruits, Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Fever, digestive disorders	
<i>Nicotiana plumbaginifolia</i> Viv.	Nic-plu	Herb	Jangli Tambako	Spontaneous	Medicine, Insecticide	Leaves	Paste, Decoction, Smoke	Skin diseases, wounds	
<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	Phy-ang	Herb	Mamolar a	Wild	Medicine, Fruit	Leaves, Fruits, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Fever, diabetes	
<i>Physalis halicacabum</i> Crantz	Phy-hal	Herb	Mamolar a	Wild	Medicine, Fruit	Leaves, Fruits, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Fresh fruit	Fever, diabetes	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Sol-nig	Herb	Pilk	Wild	Medicine, Culinary herb	Leaves, Fruits, Roots	Decoction, Infusion, Paste	Fever, liver disorders	
<i>Solanum erianthum</i> D. Don	Sol-eri	Herb	Kori boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases	
<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	Sol-inc	Herb	Kori boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Cough, sore throat	
<i>Solanum viarum</i> Dunal	Sol-via	Herb	Kori boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Asthma, cough	
<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.	Sol-vir	Herb	Kandiari	Wild	Medicine	Roots, Fruits, Leaves	Decoction, Paste	Asthma, cough	
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Sol-ela	Herb	Kori boti	Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Cough, skin diseases	
<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal	Wit-som	Shrub	Asghand	Wild	Medicine	Roots, Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Powder, Paste	Arthritis, insomnia	
<b>Tamaricaceae</b>									
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H. Karst.	Tam-aph	Tree	Fararsh	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Timber, Fuel	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Tamarix dioica</i> Roxb. ex Roth	Tam-dio	Tree	Fararsh	Semi-cultivated	Medicine, Fuel	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea	
<i>Tamarix indica</i> Willd.	Tam-ind	Tree	Fararsh	Cultivated	Medicine, Fuel	Leaves, Bark	Decoction, Paste	Fever, diarrhea	
<b>Urticaceae</b>									
<i>Gonostegia pentandra</i> (Roxb.) Miq.	Gon-pen	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, wounds	
<i>Urtica urens</i> L.	Urt-ure	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Vegetable, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Infusion, Cooked	Arthritis, skin irritation	

**Verbenaceae**

<i>Duranta erecta</i> L.	Dur-ere	Shrub		Wild	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Fruits	Decoction, Paste	Malaria, abscesses
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Lan-cam	Herb	Sor boti	Wild	Ornamental, Medicine, Insect repellent	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene	Phy-nod	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Leaves, Stems	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
<i>Verbena aristigera</i> S.Moore	Ver-ari	Herb		Wild	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, cough
<i>Verbena incompta</i> P.W.Michael	Ver-bon	Herb		Spontaneous	Ornamental, Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Fever, cough
<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.	Ver-off	Herb		Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Flowers	Decoction, Infusion	Cough, digestive disorders

**Vitaceae**

<i>Cissus trifoliata</i> (L.) L	Cis-tri	Climber		Wild	Medicine	Leaves, Roots	Decoction, Paste	Fever, skin diseases
---------------------------------	---------	---------	--	------	----------	---------------	------------------	----------------------

**Zygophyllaceae**

<i>Tribulus pentandrus</i> Forssk.	Tri-pen	Herb	Pakhra	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	Tri-ter	Herb	Pakhra	Wild	Medicine	Whole plant, Fruits	Decoction, Infusion	Urinary disorders, fever
<i>Zygophyllum indicum</i> (Burm.f.) Christenh. & Byng	Zyg-ind	Herb		Wild	Medicine, Fodder	Whole plant	Decoction, Paste	Fever, joint pain